

# Package ‘Kernelize’

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**Type** Package

**Title** Computation of Useful Kernel Matrices

**Version** 1.85

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**Description** This is simply a useful package for computing a number of kernel matrices in R. The C back end speeds up computation of the  $n$  by  $n$  kernel matrices.

**License** GPL(>=2)

**LazyLoad** yes

**Archs** i386, x64

## R topics documented:

|                                  |          |
|----------------------------------|----------|
| Kernelize-package . . . . .      | 2        |
| getKernel.2wayIX . . . . .       | 2        |
| getKernel.dPoly . . . . .        | 3        |
| getKernel.gaussian . . . . .     | 3        |
| getKernel.IBS . . . . .          | 4        |
| getKernel.IBS.weighted . . . . . | 5        |
| getKernel.linear . . . . .       | 5        |
| getKernel.quadratic . . . . .    | 6        |
| getKernel.squareDiff . . . . .   | 6        |
| getKernel.triangle . . . . .     | 7        |
| <b>Index</b>                     | <b>8</b> |

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|                   |                                                           |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| Kernelize-package | <i>Package for obtaining kernels. ~~ package title ~~</i> |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|

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### Description

This package contains functions for obtaining the kernel matrices for use in the kernel machine test. The back end for some kernels is in C.

### Details

|          |                     |
|----------|---------------------|
| Package: | Kernelize           |
| Type:    | Package             |
| Version: | 1.7                 |
| Date:    | 2012-10-24          |
| License: | GNU General License |

### Author(s)

Michael C. Wu, Seunggeun Lee

### References

None

### See Also

None

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|                  |                                                                |
|------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| getKernel.2wayIX | <i>Function for estimating the two-way interaction kernel.</i> |
|------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|

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### Description

This function estimates the linear kernel based on an arbitrary set of inputs. No missing data are allowed.

### Usage

```
getKernel.2wayIX(Z, n, p)
```

### Arguments

|   |                                                                            |
|---|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Z | n by p matrix of genetic features (e.g. SNP/SNV/CpG/genes etc)             |
| n | Sample size: number of individuals on whom the features have been measured |
| p | The number of measured features.                                           |

**Value**

returns an n by n kernel matrix

**Author(s)**

Michael C. Wu, Seunggeun Lee

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|                 |                                                                  |
|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| getKernel.dPoly | <i>Function for estimating the d-th order polynomial kernel.</i> |
|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|

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**Description**

This function estimates the d-th order polynomial kernel based on an arbitrary set of inputs and fixed d. No missing data are allowed.

**Usage**

```
getKernel.dPoly(Z, n, p, d)
```

**Arguments**

|   |                                                                            |
|---|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Z | n by p matrix of genetic features (e.g. SNP/SNV/CpG/genes etc)             |
| n | Sample size: number of individuals on whom the features have been measured |
| p | The number of measured features.                                           |
| d | The order of the polynomial.                                               |

**Value**

returns an n by n kernel matrix

**Author(s)**

Michael C. Wu, Seunggeun Lee

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|                    |                                                     |
|--------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| getKernel.gaussian | <i>Function for estimating the gaussian kernel.</i> |
|--------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|

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**Description**

This function estimates the gaussian kernel based on an arbitrary set of inputs. No missing data are allowed.

**Usage**

```
getKernel.gaussian(Z, n, p, rho = 1)
```

**Arguments**

|     |                                                                            |
|-----|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Z   | n by p matrix of genetic features (e.g. SNP/SNV/CpG/genes etc)             |
| n   | Sample size: number of individuals on whom the features have been measured |
| p   | The number of measured features.                                           |
| rho | The scale parameter for the gaussian kernel.                               |

**Value**

returns an n by n kernel matrix

**Author(s)**

Michael C. Wu, Seunggeun Lee

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|               |                                                |
|---------------|------------------------------------------------|
| getKernel.IBS | <i>Function for estimating the IBS kernel.</i> |
|---------------|------------------------------------------------|

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**Description**

This function estimates the IBS kernel based on an arbitrary set of inputs. No missing data are allowed.

**Usage**

```
getKernel.IBS(Z, n, p)
```

**Arguments**

|   |                                                                                                          |
|---|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Z | n by p matrix of genetic features (e.g. SNP/SNV etc). This function only really works for genotype data. |
| n | Sample size: number of individuals on whom the features have been measured                               |
| p | The number of measured features.                                                                         |

**Value**

returns an n by n kernel matrix

**Author(s)**

Michael C. Wu, Seunggeun Lee

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`getKernel.IBS.weighted`*Function for estimating the weighted IBS kernel.*

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**Description**

This function estimates the weighted IBS kernel based on an arbitrary set of inputs. No missing data are allowed. By default the weights are set to be 1/MAF.

**Usage**

```
getKernel.IBS.weighted(Z, n, p, weights)
```

**Arguments**

|                      |                                                                             |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <code>Z</code>       | n by p matrix of genetic features (e.g. SNP/SNV/CpG/genes etc)              |
| <code>n</code>       | Sample size: number of individuals on whom the features have been measured  |
| <code>p</code>       | The number of measured features.                                            |
| <code>weights</code> | The weights for the individual variants in the study. They default to 1/MAF |

**Value**

returns an n by n kernel matrix

**Author(s)**

Michael C. Wu, Seunggeun Lee

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`getKernel.linear`*Function for estimating the linear kernel.*

---

**Description**

This function estimates the linear kernel based on an arbitrary set of inputs. No missing data are allowed.

**Usage**

```
getKernel.linear(Z, n, p)
```

**Arguments**

|                |                                                                            |
|----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <code>Z</code> | n by p matrix of genetic features (e.g. SNP/SNV/CpG/genes etc)             |
| <code>n</code> | Sample size: number of individuals on whom the features have been measured |
| <code>p</code> | The number of measured features.                                           |

**Value**

returns an n by n kernel matrix

**Author(s)**

Michael C. Wu, Seunggeun Lee

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getKernel.quadratic     *Function for estimating the quadratic kernel.*

---

**Description**

This function estimates the quadratic kernel based on an arbitrary set of inputs. No missing data are allowed.

**Usage**

```
getKernel.quadratic(Z, n, p)
```

**Arguments**

|   |                                                                            |
|---|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Z | n by p matrix of genetic features (e.g. SNP/SNV/CpG/genes etc)             |
| n | Sample size: number of individuals on whom the features have been measured |
| p | The number of measured features.                                           |

**Value**

returns an n by n kernel matrix

**Author(s)**

Michael C. Wu, Seunggeun Lee

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getKernel.squareDiff     *Function for estimating the Square Difference kernel.*

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**Description**

This function estimates the Square Difference kernel based on an arbitrary set of inputs. No missing data are allowed.

**Usage**

```
getKernel.squareDiff(Z, n, p)
```

**Arguments**

|   |                                                                            |
|---|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Z | n by p matrix of genetic features (e.g. SNP/SNV/CpG/genes etc)             |
| n | Sample size: number of individuals on whom the features have been measured |
| p | The number of measured features.                                           |

**Value**

returns an n by n kernel matrix

**Author(s)**

Michael C. Wu, Seunggeun Lee

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`getKernel.triangle`      *Function for estimating the triangle kernel.*

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**Description**

This function estimates the triangle kernel based on an arbitrary set of inputs. No missing data are allowed.

**Usage**

```
getKernel.triangle(Z, n, p)
```

**Arguments**

|                |                                                                            |
|----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <code>Z</code> | n by p matrix of genetic features (e.g. SNP/SNV/CpG/genes etc)             |
| <code>n</code> | Sample size: number of individuals on whom the features have been measured |
| <code>p</code> | The number of measured features.                                           |

**Value**

returns an n by n kernel matrix

**Author(s)**

Michael C. Wu, Seunggeun Lee

# Index

## \*Topic **package**

Kernelize-package, [2](#)

getKernel.2wayIX, [2](#)

getKernel.dPoly, [3](#)

getKernel.gaussian, [3](#)

getKernel.IBS, [4](#)

getKernel.IBS.weighted, [5](#)

getKernel.linear, [5](#)

getKernel.quadratic, [6](#)

getKernel.squareDiff, [6](#)

getKernel.triangle, [7](#)

Kernelize (Kernelize-package), [2](#)

Kernelize-package, [2](#)